

# APHG Final Exam Preparation

## Fill-in-the-Blank from the Fouberg, de Blij, Murphy text

### CH 8

169. The words \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ can be used interchangeably and mean a politically organized territory with a permanent population, a defined territory and a government.
170. The \_\_\_\_\_ are an example of a stateless nation
171. \_\_\_\_\_ made the World Systems Theory
172. When a nation stretches across borders and across states \_\_\_\_\_
173. Places where both core and periphery processes are occurring are called \_\_\_\_\_
174. \_\_\_\_\_ is when a state has control over its internal and external affairs
175. \_\_\_\_\_ is a state with more than one nation within its borders
176. Highly centralized governments in which the power is focused on the capital city are called \_\_\_\_\_ governments
177. When districts are moved according to population shift \_\_\_\_\_
178. Redistricting for advantage is called \_\_\_\_\_
179. \_\_\_\_\_ proposed the Heartland theory, stating that whoever rules the heartland rules the world island and the world
180. The World Systems Theory involves the \_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_
181. \_\_\_\_\_ marked the beginning of the modern state.
182. Majority-minority districts are packed districts in which the majority of the population is from the \_\_\_\_\_
183. A \_\_\_\_\_ are things that unify a country
184. The \_\_\_\_\_ system gives much more control to regions than the central government.
185. \_\_\_\_\_ incorporate lower levels of education, lower salary and less technology

186. \_\_\_\_\_ are things that divide a country

187. A group of people who think of themselves as one based on a sense of shared culture and history

\_\_\_\_\_

188. \_\_\_\_\_ is when a nation and state occupy the same territory

189. The heartland includes the present day countries of \_\_\_\_\_

190. The EU is an example of a \_\_\_\_\_

191. Cite at least 3 examples of devolution throughout the world

\_\_\_\_\_

192. Supranational organization in

N.A. \_\_\_\_\_ S.A. \_\_\_\_\_ Europe \_\_\_\_\_

Caribbean \_\_\_\_\_ Asia \_\_\_\_\_

193. \_\_\_\_\_ is the movement of power from the central government to regional governments within the state.

194. A supranational organization is an entity comprised of \_\_\_\_\_ or more states for mutual benefit

## CH9

200. The main shape of the central place theory \_\_\_\_\_

201. Today many Americans are moving to the \_\_\_\_\_, which are comprised of the following states \_\_\_\_\_

202. Name the 4 urban hearths and present day locations, along with the later hearth

\_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_

Later \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_

203. Creator of the central place theory \_\_\_\_\_

204. The industrial revolution occurred in \_\_\_\_\_
205. The main contribution of the Romans \_\_\_\_\_
206. According to the rank size rule, if the largest city is 10 million, the next will be \_\_\_\_\_.
207. \_\_\_\_\_ was the high point of the Greek city
208. Ernest Burgess made the \_\_\_\_\_ after the city of \_\_\_\_\_  
and is in this shape \_\_\_\_\_ with \_\_\_\_\_ rings.
209. Suburbanization is the process by which lands that were previously outside of the \_\_\_\_\_  
environment become \_\_\_\_\_
210. Urban morphology of a city is the \_\_\_\_\_ of a city, its physical form and \_\_\_\_\_.
211. The African city has \_\_\_\_\_ CBD's and has a \_\_\_\_\_ in its outer ring
212. Cities that are located near freeways and intersections are called \_\_\_\_\_.
213. \_\_\_\_\_ proposed the multiple nuclei model, with the \_\_\_\_\_ losing its dominance
214. A country's leading city, always disproportionately large and exceptionally expressive of national  
capacity and feeling \_\_\_\_\_.
215. \_\_\_\_\_ was the focal point of Roman life
216. The illegal activities of an economy that can't be recorded as income such as drugs and under the  
table money are part of the \_\_\_\_\_ economy.
217. The Tigris and Euphrates are located in the present day country of \_\_\_\_\_
218. When cities or individuals buy up and rehabilitate housing, raising the value of the neighborhood  
\_\_\_\_\_
219. Greek word for market \_\_\_\_\_
220. Shelters made of scrap wood, iron and cardboard are called \_\_\_\_\_
221. Redlining involves financial institutions refusing to give \_\_\_\_\_ to people in  
\_\_\_\_\_

222. The Southeast Asian city has a \_\_\_\_\_ instead of a CBD and is referred to as the \_\_\_\_\_ Model.
223. \_\_\_\_\_ is the downtown or concentration of business or commerce
224. \_\_\_\_\_ are fenced in neighborhoods with controlled access gates for people and automobiles
225. \_\_\_\_\_ cities function at the global scale
226. A major problem with cities involving unrestricted growth and congestion \_\_\_\_\_
227. Explain the difference between site and situation  
\_\_\_\_\_
228. Blockbusting occurred when \_\_\_\_\_ tried to get whites to sell their homes under the guise that \_\_\_\_\_ were moving in the neighborhood
229. The newest model in which each realm is separate \_\_\_\_\_
230. \_\_\_\_\_ refers to the urban area that is not suburban
231. Homer Hoyt created the \_\_\_\_\_ model, and is comprised of this shape \_\_\_\_\_
232. After a home is torn down, newer homes are sometimes referred to as \_\_\_\_\_
233. The Latin American City model is referred to as the \_\_\_\_\_ model. It consists of a \_\_\_\_\_; a *disamenity* and *periferico* which are home to \_\_\_\_\_.

## CH 10,12

234. The difference between GDP and GNP \_\_\_\_\_
235. Industrial areas in China are mainly located in \_\_\_\_\_ because they have favorable tax and trade agreements.
236. \_\_\_\_\_ is a trade agreement between the US, Canada and Mexico
237. A vectored disease is one spread by a \_\_\_\_\_ such as \_\_\_\_\_
238. An island of development is \_\_\_\_\_

239. \_\_\_\_\_ is the expansion of desert caused by \_\_\_\_\_ through overuse of the land
240. The special trade area of Mexico involving foreign firms locating close to the border \_\_\_\_\_
241. \_\_\_\_\_ are organizations not run by the government but operate independently and are usually nonprofit.
242. \_\_\_\_\_ made the modernization model and is comprised of \_\_\_\_ stages:  
\_\_\_\_\_
243. \_\_\_\_\_ programs usually benefit women in particular in the development of small business
244. \_\_\_\_\_ developed the least cost theory, with the most important cost being that of \_\_\_\_\_.
245. When areas with many businesses move away from each other because it is no longer beneficial \_\_\_\_\_
246. \_\_\_\_\_ happens when many businesses appear in the same area as they can provide assistance to each other through shared talents, services and facilities.
247. The increase of cost with distance is called \_\_\_\_\_
248. Harold Hotelling's main issue centered on \_\_\_\_\_
249. Name 3 variable costs  
\_\_\_\_\_
250. Alfred Losch had what he called a zone of \_\_\_\_\_ when it came to business location
251. The northeast is often referred to as the \_\_\_\_\_ because of the decline of \_\_\_\_\_
252. The US economy that endured most of the past century with mass production is referred to as \_\_\_\_\_.
253. The world-economy is now \_\_\_\_\_ and involves components being made in different parts of the world
254. The break of bulk point involves \_\_\_\_\_

255. The global division of labor is \_\_\_\_\_

256. Silicon Valley is referred to as \_\_\_\_\_ because \_\_\_\_\_

257. \_\_\_\_\_ occurs when production is shifted to a third party outside of a country

258. Just in time delivery involves keeping \_\_\_\_\_ and new parts are \_\_\_\_\_.

259. With reference to production, to turn over in part or in total to a third party (microchip example) \_\_\_\_\_

## CH 11

260. \_\_\_\_\_ made the climate map

261. A term for the businesses that provide a vast array of goods and services to support the agriculture industry \_\_\_\_\_

262. \_\_\_\_\_ is a type of climate and a type of agriculture that involves the following types of crops \_\_\_\_\_

263. Luxury crops include \_\_\_\_\_

264. The long lot survey can be found in the state of \_\_\_\_\_

265. Primogeniture is a Germanic system in which all land passes to \_\_\_\_\_

266. The \_\_\_\_\_ Agricultural Revolution is also called the \_\_\_\_\_ and dates back to the \_\_\_\_\_. It involves \_\_\_\_\_

267. Shifting cultivation is mainly found in \_\_\_\_\_

268. Mining is a type of \_\_\_\_\_ economic activity

269. The production of crops without the use of pesticides and fertilizers \_\_\_\_\_

270. \_\_\_\_\_ economic activities are part of the service sector

271. Activities that take involve manufacturing are called \_\_\_\_\_

272. Dairying is mainly found in these regions \_\_\_\_\_

273. Plant domestication occurred in \_\_\_\_\_, including root crops, which include \_\_\_\_\_
274. Subsistence agriculture is growing only \_\_\_\_\_ and is mainly found \_\_\_\_\_
275. Seed crops first developed in \_\_\_\_\_
276. \_\_\_\_\_ is the hallmark of the First Agricultural Revolution
277. Quaternary economic activities involve \_\_\_\_\_ while quinary involve \_\_\_\_\_
278. The Von Thünen model is comprised of \_\_\_\_\_ rings:  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_
279. \_\_\_\_\_ is the hallmark of the 2<sup>nd</sup> Agricultural Revolution
280. \_\_\_\_\_ occurs when trees are cut down and all existing vegetation is burned off
281. GMO's involve \_\_\_\_\_

## CH 13

282. \_\_\_\_\_ was the name of the supercontinent
283. \_\_\_\_\_ is the interglaciation found today
284. \_\_\_\_\_ is an area of the ocean/world that experiences frequent earthquakes and volcanoes
285. The hydrologic cycle brings rain and snow from the oceans to \_\_\_\_\_
286. \_\_\_\_\_ is the most recent glaciations of the Pleistocene
287. \_\_\_\_\_ are water holding rocks that provide millions of wells with steady flows
288. The \_\_\_\_\_ is a thin layer of air lying directly above the lands and oceans
289. \_\_\_\_\_ contribute to the growing hole in the ozone and are found in \_\_\_\_\_

290. The \_\_\_\_\_ Sea is drying up because of \_\_\_\_\_

291. \_\_\_\_\_ is the largest producer of solid waste

292. Water is a \_\_\_\_\_ resource

293. The hole in the ozone is found over \_\_\_\_\_

### CH 14/Appendix A

294. The world is an example of a \_\_\_\_\_ scale, while a Wisconsin map would be \_\_\_\_\_ scale.

295. The Washington Consensus is seen by antiglobalizationists as a \_\_\_\_\_ push for the rest of the world

296. Participatory development didn't help \_\_\_\_\_ farmers but benefited \_\_\_\_\_ more

297. \_\_\_\_\_ is a set of interconnected nodes

298. \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ both instituted LETS, which involves  
\_\_\_\_\_

299. Globalization is a set of processes that are increasing \_\_\_\_\_, deepening relationships and heightening interdependence without regard to \_\_\_\_\_

300. The Walt Disney Company is an example of \_\_\_\_\_ integration

301. The Gap, Banana Republic and Old Navy are examples of \_\_\_\_\_ integration

302. \_\_\_\_\_ are people who control access to information

303. \_\_\_\_\_ measures N/S, \_\_\_\_\_ measures E/W,  
\_\_\_\_\_ degrees E/W, \_\_\_\_\_ Degrees N/S

304. A \_\_\_\_\_ shows land according to data than actual land area

305. \_\_\_\_\_ shows a map from one particular point looking outward.